

### **Listing of Claims**

1. (Previously Amended) A system for providing conversational navigation, comprising:  
a server comprising means for generating at least one hierarchical structured document,  
wherein the hierarchical structured document comprises a mapping of content pages that can be  
accessed from the server or a mapping of logic of dialog services that can be accessed from the  
server; and

a client comprising means for enabling user access of the content pages or dialog services  
of the server, wherein the client processes the at least one hierarchical document to activate the  
content pages or the logic of the dialog services within the at least one hierarchical document so  
as to allow the user to directly access any one of the content pages or dialog services

2. (Original) The system of claim 1, wherein the hierarchical structured document is a  
skeleton comprising a tree having a plurality of nodes with each node having a target address  
comprising one of a URL (uniform resource locator) and socket address to information denoted  
by the corresponding node.

3. (Original) The system of claim 1, wherein each node comprises a target address to a  
URL (uniform resource locator) of a CML (conversational markup language) page associated  
with the node.

4. (Original) The system of claim 3, wherein the at least one hierarchical structured  
document is presented as a frame in a CML page.

5. (Original) The system of claim 1, wherein the mapping of the logic of dialog services  
comprises a mapping of the logic of an underlying application and dialog of each of the dialog  
services.

6. (Original) The system of claim 1, wherein the at least one hierarchical structured document allows the exchange of procedural and dialog objects for providing the dialog services to the client for execution of the dialog services on the client.

7. (Original) The system of claim 1, wherein each node comprises a target address to a dialog manager responsible for providing a dialog service associated with the node.

8. (Original) The system of claim 7, wherein the dialog manager provides form filling based NLU (natural language understanding).

9. (Original) The system of claim 7, wherein the dialog manager provides dedicated procedures.

10. (Original) The system of claim 7, wherein the dialog manager provides a FSG (finite state grammars).

11. (Original) The system of claim 7, wherein the dialog manager employs mixed initiative.

12. (Original) The system of claim 7, wherein the dialog manager employs machine directed dialog.

13. (Original) The system of claim 7, wherein the dialog manager employs user directed dialog.

14. (Original) The system of claim 1, wherein the means for generating the at least one hierarchical structured document is a spidering application.

15. (Original) The system of claim 1, wherein the hierarchical structured document is pre-built.

16. (Original) The system of claim 1, wherein the hierarchical structured document is hidden to the user of the client.

17. (Original) The system of claim 1, wherein the hierarchical structured document can be interrogated by the user at any time that the hierarchical structured document is active.

18. (Original) The system of claim 1, wherein the hierarchical structured document can be interrogated by the user at the beginning of the dialog.

19. (Original) The system of claim 1, wherein the client is a transcoder and the hierarchical structured document is used for performing logical transcoding by the transcoder to generate one of an HTML (hypertext markup language) page and a CML page.

20. (Original) The system of claim 19, wherein the hierarchical structured document represents the structure of an HTML site.

21. (Original) The system of claim 19, wherein the hierarchical structured document is one of multi-modal, speech only and GUI (graphical user interface) only.

22. (Original) The system of claim 1, wherein the hierarchical structured document is a dialog component.

23. (Original) The system of claim 1, wherein each node comprises a target address to at least one object.

24. (Original) The system of claim 1, wherein the hierarchical structured document is implemented one of procedurally and declaratively.

25. (Original) The system of claim 1, wherein the client and the server both execute on a same machine.

26. (Original) The system of claim 1, wherein the hierarchical document is stored in one of the server, the client, a gateway, and a router.